



PROGRAM : NATIONAL DIPLOMA
ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH

SUBJECT : **MANAGEMENT PRACTICE III**

CODE : **EMP31-1**

DATE : FINAL EXAMINATION
23 NOVEMBER 2016

DURATION : 3 HOURS

WEIGHT : 50: 50

TOTAL MARKS : 150

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MODERATOR : MS N. LETSOSA 4106

NUMBER OF PAGES : 2

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

1. Answer all questions.
2. Read your questions carefully, you will be penalized if your answers are not properly structured.
3. You can start with any question, but do not divide sub-questions of the same question.
4. Please write neatly.

GOOD LUCK

QUESTION 1

You are an Environmental Health Practitioner (EHP) employed by Ehlanzeni District Municipality. Your Manager is taking four months maternity leave and you are required to “ACT” on her behalf during the leave of absence. In the four months, you are required to plan and organize for the department and to write a report on Malaria Control.

- 1.1 As Acting Manager, you will be exercising leadership. Briefly explain the components you would use in your leadership. (5x2 =10)
- 1.2 Explain ten (10) general aspects you would consider when writing the report. (10)

During this period, you receive one community service EHPs to work in your department to enforce the National Health Act 61 of 2003 and render environmental health services.

- 1.3 Elaborate on ten (10) aspects that must not be done in an office environment by this community service EHP. (10)
- 1.4 Elaborate on ten (10) practical circumstances where the EHP would consult or refer to the Constitution of South Africa, Act 108 of 2006. (10)
- 1.5 Discuss Environmental Health Investigations as stipulated in Section 83 of the National Health Act, Act 61 of 2003. (10)

Although the community service EHP is working at the District Municipality, they need to understand the whole scope of the profession of Environmental Health and which level of government is responsible for each scope.

- 1.6 Name and briefly explain to the community service EHP, the thirteen (13) functions of environmental health according to the scope of the profession in addition to Malaria Control. (13x2 = 26)
- 1.7 Can you provide a specific legislation to make reference to for each of the functions in the scope of the profession? (13)
- 1.8 Elaborate on six (6) challenges you could encounter with providing the service of Malaria Control. (6)
- 1.9 Which legislation/ Act outlines the scope of the profession of Environmental Health? (1)

QUESTION 2

The Minister of Finance delivers the national budget speech annually, which is further allocated to provincial departments and local municipalities to provide services to their local communities.

- 2.1 What are the three categories of municipalities in South Africa? Name and explain. (3x3=9)
- 2.2 Elaborate on six (6) challenges municipalities may encounter regarding their income and expenditure. (6)
- 2.3 In case of over-expenditure, name five (5) possible means/ ways of how municipalities may increase their income budget. (5)
- 2.4 Name and explain five (5) functions that a local municipality would spend its budget on. (5x2= 10)
- 2.5 Provide two (2) examples of how they would spend the budget under each of the above functions. (2x5= 10)
- 2.6 Name ten (10) principles guiding municipalities at local government level. (10)
- 2.7 In addition to Acts, the municipalities use regulations and by-laws. Differentiate between the two? (2x2=4)

[54]

TOTAL = 150 Marks